

CLAIMS

1. In a wireless communication system supporting broadcast transmissions, the
2 system having a broadcast source node and at least one termination node,
4 at least one router coupled between the source node and the at least one
6 termination node, a method for setting up transmission paths comprising:
8 determining a transmission range for a broadcast transmission within the
10 system;
12 building a multicast tree from a first termination node to the broadcast
14 source node, the multicast tree including the at least one router;
16 and
18 transmitting a broadcast message through the multicast tree over the
20 transmission range.
2. The method as in claim 1, wherein building a multicast tree comprises:
2 successively registering with neighboring multicast routers between the
4 first termination node and the broadcast source node.
3. The method as in claim 1, wherein transmitting the broadcast message
2 further comprises:
4 receiving the broadcast message at the broadcast source; and
6 in response to receiving the broadcast message, the broadcast source
8 encapsulating the broadcast message in an Internet Protocol
10 packet to form a multicast Internet Protocol packet.
4. The method as in claim 3, wherein the multicast Internet Protocol packet
2 identifies the broadcast source as a source and identifies a multicast Internet
4 Protocol address as a destination.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein transmitting the broadcast message
2 further comprises:

receiving the multicast Internet Protocol packet at the first termination
4 point;
in response to receiving the multicast Internet Protocol packet the first
6 termination point compresses the multicast Internet Protocol
packet to form a compressed packet; and
8 encapsulating the compressed packet in an Internet Protocol packet to
from a compressed packet, the compressed packet identifying the
10 first termination point as a source.

6. A method for processing Internet Protocol packets in a wireless transmission
2 system supporting broadcast transmissions, the method comprising:
receiving an Internet Protocol packet, the Internet Protocol packet
4 encapsulating a broadcast message;
extracting the broadcast message;
6 encapsulating the extracted broadcast message for transmission.

7. The method as in claim 6, further comprising:
2 decompressing the broadcast message.

8. The method as in claim 6, wherein encapsulating the extracted broadcast
2 message comprises:
identifying multicast Internet Protocol destination of the broadcast
4 message.

9. An infrastructure element for generating Internet Protocol packets in a
2 wireless transmission system supporting broadcast transmissions, the
infrastructure element comprising:
4 means for determining a broadcast transmission range;
means for generating an Internet Protocol packet, the Internet Protocol
6 packet having a multicast address; and
means for transmitting the Internet Protocol packet.

10. A wireless communication system for processing broadcast transmissions in
2 a wireless communication system, the system comprising:

- 4 a packet service data node adapted to receive a broadcast message;
and
6 a packet control function node adapted to receive the broadcast
message, the broadcast message encapsulated in an Internet
Protocol packet addressed to a multicast address.
11. The system as in claim 10, wherein the packet service data node
2 compressed the broadcast message and frames the compressed broadcast
message.
12. The system as in claim 10, wherein the packet control function node
2 processes the broadcast message and forwards the broadcast message to
an intended recipient.
13. An infrastructure element for processing broadcast transmissions in a
2 wireless communication system, the infrastructure element comprising:
means for receiving a broadcast message, the broadcast message
4 encapsulated in an Internet Protocol packet, the Internet Protocol
packet addressed to a multicast address;
6 means for processing the Internet Protocol packet; and
means for addressing the broadcast message to an intended recipient.
14. The infrastructure element as in claim 13, wherein the infrastructure
2 element is a packet control function node.
15. The infrastructure element as in claim 13, wherein the multicast address
2 corresponds to intended recipients of the broadcast message.
16. The infrastructure element as in claim 13, wherein the infrastructure
2 element further comprises:
means for transmitting the broadcast message to an intended recipient.
17. An infrastructure element for processing broadcast transmissions in a
2 wireless communication system, the infrastructure element comprising:

means for receiving a broadcast message, the broadcast message
4 encapsulated in an Internet Protocol packet, the Internet Protocol
packet addressed to a multicast address;
6 means for processing the Internet Protocol packet; and
means for preparing a second Internet Protocol packet encapsulating the
8 broadcast message and addressed to a multicast address.

18. The infrastructure element as in claim 17, wherein the infrastructure
2 element is a packet data service node.

19. The infrastructure element as in claim 17, wherein the multicast address
2 corresponds to intended recipients of the broadcast message.

20. A communication path for processing broadcast messages in a wireless
2 communication system, comprising:
a first multicast tree portion, wherein the broadcast message is
4 transmitted addressed to a multicast Internet Protocol address;
a second multicast tree portion, wherein the broadcast message is
6 transmitted addressed to a multicast Internet Protocol address;
and
8 a third portion, wherein the broadcast message is transmitted addressed
to at least one unicast address.

21. The communication path as in claim 20, wherein the first multicast tree
2 portion is formed between a content source and a packet data service node,
the second multicast tree portion is formed between the packet data service
4 node and a packet control function node, and the third portion is formed from
the packet control function node to the base station.